

# 新股推薦



2023/6/20

產業類別

餐飲

本次報告:新股推薦

### 公司簡介

王座成立於 2015/12 年·為六角的轉投資公司·從事連鎖餐飲銷售和加盟·資本額1.7 億元·董事長為王耀輝、總經理為林子恒·前者為六角董事長·後者有從事餐飲多年經驗。目前最大股東為六角·持股比重將在興櫃後降至 70%

# 王座 (2751 TT)

品牌脫胎換骨,獲利重返成長軌道

# **全** 投資評價與建議

基於(1)品牌結構調整完成 · 2022 年虧轉盈 : 疫情期間品牌汰弱留強 · 疫情前大幅展店的折舊攤提完畢 · 搭上解封後的報復性消費 · 王座 2H22 扭轉頹勢營業利益率回到 8.4% · 2023/1-5 月營收 4.8 億元(+50.8%YoY) · 且已接近 2H22 5.3 億元水準 · 預期 2023 年營業利益率可望持續向上 · (2)新品牌發酵 : 王座代理韓式炸雞品牌「橋村」將於 3Q23 展店 · 中長期計畫發展加盟 · 將為業績高度增長的餐飲品牌 · 值得關注 · (3)尚有抵稅額度 : 王座之前尚有累積虧損 · 推估今明兩年不需提列所得稅費用 · 未來在展店審慎、折舊費用持穩、新品牌效益及尚有抵稅額度 · 獲利成長空間將擴大 · 長期營運看佳。

# **// 營運現況與分析**

**王座打造國際餐飲多元平台**:王座國際餐飲股份有限公司(以下簡稱王座)成立於2015年12月·王座目前擁有銀座杏子日式豬排、段純貞、大阪王將、京都勝牛和太陽蕃茄麵5個餐食品牌·在台灣有47家據點(國內全部為直營店)·國外代理有8家·2022年營收佔比杏子炸豬排54%、大阪王將6%、段純貞12%、勝牛21%、太陽蕃茄拉麵1%(台北市之外)、其他6%(銷貨收入及國外代理權利金)。

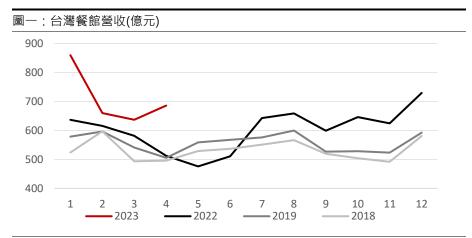
調整品牌結構,2023 年王座脫胎換骨:疫情前杏子豬排、段純貞和大阪王將積極展店,採加速折舊造成前期折舊費用高,後來遇到疫情營收減少造成虧損,王座疫情期間將品牌汰落留強,並調整菜單、優化產品生產程序與送餐流程,提高產品從中央廚房到門市品質齊一性,及加強自動化(冷凍包餃)降低食材、人事上漲的壓力,2H22 營收 5.34 億元(+39.3%YoY),營業利益率達 8.4%,為 2018 年以來首度翻正,稅後獲利 0.44 億元,稅後 EPS 2.61 元。

台灣餐館營收保持雙位數增長:台灣 2022 年餐飲營收 8,653 億元(+18.9%YOY), 其中餐館營收 7,234 億元(+18.7%YOY), 2023 年 1-4 月餐飲營收 3,368 億元 (+20.5%YOY),其中餐館營收 2,844 億元(+21.2%YOY),保持雙位數增長。

表一:台灣餐飲營收

| 億元 |        | 餐飲合計  | 餐館    | 外燴及團膳承包業 | 飲料店   |  |  |  |
|----|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--|--|--|
|    | 2018   | 7,775 | 6,390 | 423      | 962   |  |  |  |
|    | 2019   | 8,116 | 6,695 | 426      | 994   |  |  |  |
|    | 2020   | 7,776 | 6,498 | 299      | 978   |  |  |  |
|    | 2021   | 7,280 | 6,094 | 261      | 924   |  |  |  |
|    | 2022   | 8,653 | 7,234 | 319      | 1,101 |  |  |  |
|    | 1-4M23 | 3,368 | 2,844 | 139      | 385   |  |  |  |
|    |        |       |       |          |       |  |  |  |

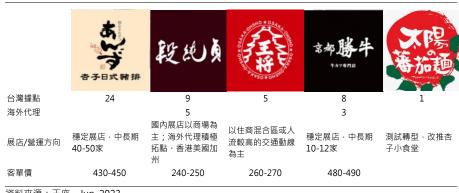
資料來源:經濟部貿易局;永豐投顧研究處整理·Jun. 2023



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王座打造國際餐飲多元平台:王座國際餐飲股份有限公司(以下簡稱王座)成立於 2015 年 12 月,為六角的轉投資公司,從事連鎖餐飲銷售和加盟,資本額原為 3 億元·疫情期間虧損減資後為 1.7 億元·王座目前擁有銀座杏子日式豬排、段純貞、 大阪王將、京都勝牛和太陽蕃茄麵 5 個餐食品牌,在台灣有 47 家據點(國內全部 為直營店),國外代理有8家,2022年營收佔比杏子炸豬排54%、大阪王將6%、 段純貞 12%、勝牛 21%、太陽蕃茄拉麵 1%(台北市之外)、其他 6%(銷貨收入及國 外代理權利金)。

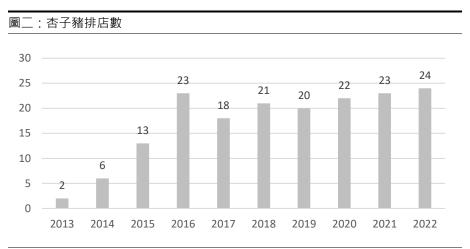
表二:王座旗下餐飲品牌



資料來源:王座·Jun. 2023

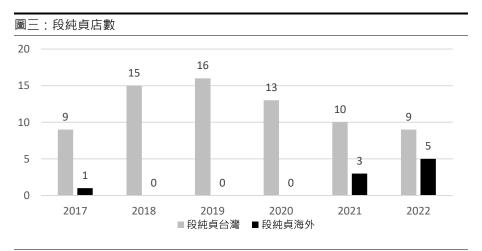


杏子日式豬排: 六角國際在 2013 年取得日本銀座杏子日式豬排台灣代理權·2016 年成立 100%子公司王座國際·餐飲事業歸在王座國際旗下。杏子豬排客單價約 430-450 元·從 2013 年引進後積極展店·由於商場採加速折舊·獲利貢獻相對較少·經過幾年的調整·菜單增加非豬肉的品項、疫情期間改善送餐流程減少員工與客人接觸頻率·2022 年店數 24 家·未來穩健展店·與杏子小食堂(原為太陽蕃茄麵現址·販售豬排、拉麵)的中長期展店預計 40-50 家。隨著營運回溫·杏子豬排營收佔比從 2020 年的 48.3%提升到 2022 年的 53.6%。



資料來源:王座, Jun. 2023

段純貞牛肉麵: 2015 年取得段純貞牛肉麵國內外代理權·客單價 240-250 元·2019 年店數一度高達 16 家、後來因為口味的一致性和疫情商場人流減少順勢關店·2022 台灣據點為 9 家、海外代理則積極展店、香港 5 家、2023 年美國加州將展 2 家、未來看好海外代理店數的增加、王座透過販售湯頭醬包給海外代理商。隨著店數減少、段純貞營收佔比從 2020 年的 19.8%降至 2022 年的 11.7%、不過在體質調整下、已達損平。

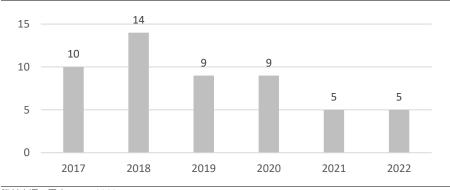


資料來源:王座, Jun. 2023

大阪王將: 2016 年取得日本大阪王將·販售煎餃和炒飯為主的中式料理·客單價 260-270 元·2022 年 5 家店面。隨著店數減少·大阪王將營收佔比從 2020 年的 9.4%降到 2022 年的 6.3%;不過透過菜單調整及拉高品質的穩定性·2023 年將開始獲利。

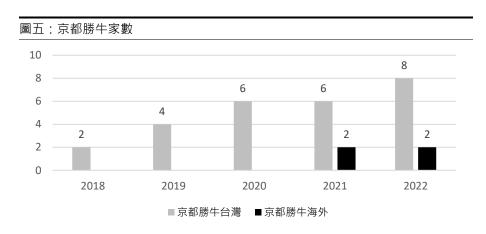


## 圖四:大阪王將店數



資料來源:王座, Jun. 2023

京都勝牛:2018 年取得日本京都勝牛在台經營權·販售炸牛肉和日式定食·客單價 480-490元。2022年店數 8 家、隨著店數增家、營收佔比從 2020年的 17.4%提升到 2022年的 21.2%。京都勝牛是單月單店營收超過 200萬的品牌、未來將持續展店、且透過去化代理商的牛肉進口方式、獲利將提升。



資料來源:王座, Jun. 2023

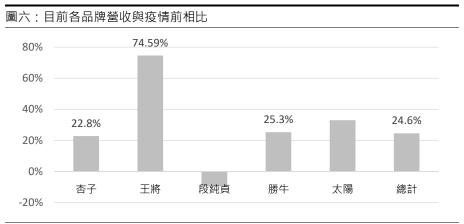
橋村炸雞:先前的餐廳品牌是透過六角國際取得·橋村是王座國際首次取得國外品牌·取得台灣地區獨家總代理·預計 3Q23 年展店·屆時將引爆排隊人潮·初期仍以直營店為主·中長期則看好該品牌在台灣推廣加盟店的可能性。

| 表三:近三年營收項目佔比 |       |       |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 營收           | 2020年 | 2021年 | 2022年 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 直營店          | 99.1% | 96%   | 93.4% |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| -杏子          | 48.3% | 51.6% | 53.6% |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| -王將          | 9.4%  | 9.1%  | 6.3%  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| -段純貞         | 19.8% | 16%   | 11.7% |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| -勝牛          | 17.4% | 17.6% | 21.2% |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| -太陽          | 4.2%  | 1.7%  | 0.6%  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 商品銷售         | 0.5%  | 1.5%  | 4.7%  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 其他           | 0.4%  | 2.5%  | 1.9%  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

資料來源:王座;永豐投顧研究處整理·Jun. 2023

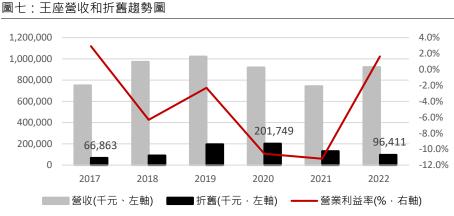
**2023 年 1-5 月平均單店月營收較 2019 年增長 24.6%**: 2023 年 1-5 月各品牌月 營收較 2019 年增長 24.6%·除了段純貞仍在調整階段·其他品牌均較疫情前增





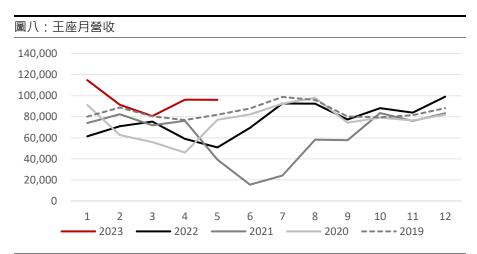
資料來源:王座;永豐投顧研究處整理, Jun. 2023

營收增加、折舊減少推升獲利: 王座 2020 年營收 9.18 億元·折舊費用 2.02 億元·2022 年營收 9.21 億元·但折舊費用隨著閉店·過了展店初期的加速攤提年限·折舊費用降到 0.96 億元·以目前股本 1.7 億元計算·光是折舊費用的減少貢獻 EPS 約 5.7 元·讓 EPS 由 2020 年的-5.7 元轉為 2022 年的 0.89 元。



獲利重返成長軌道:研究處認為王座獲利將重返成長軌道,主因(1)品牌結構調整 效益、折舊持穩:疫情前杏子豬排、段純貞和大阪王將積極展店,由於加速折舊, 造成 2019/2020 年折舊費用達 1.95/2.02 億元; 且 2020-2021 年因疫情營收減 少造成虧損。故王座疫情期間將品牌汰落留強,並調整菜單、優化產品生產程序與 送餐流程,提高產品從中央廚房到門市品質齊一性,及加強自動化(冷凍包餃)降低 食材、人事上漲的壓力。相較於 2019 年 52 家據點, 2023/5 台灣據點僅 47 家, 營收不減反增; 王座 2023 年 1-5 月營收 4.8 億元, 年增率達 50.8%YoY, 且相較 2019 年 1-5 月 4.09 億元增長 17%, 尤其 1、4、5 月營收均超過 2019 年同期水 準·後續營運增長力道可期。**(2)新品牌發酵:**橋村為韓國連鎖炸雞前五大品牌·觀 察台灣已經導入的韓式炸雞連鎖品牌,平均展店 20-50 間,推估橋村後續展店空 間大,不排除發展加盟體系。橋村為王座首次跨出台系、日系餐飲,未來計畫將導 入更多元化的餐飲品牌。(3)尚有抵稅額度:依據王座 2022 年財報·累積虧損扣抵 額度尚有 2.58 億元,推估今明兩年不需提列所得稅費用。王座 2022 年營收 9.21 億元(+24%YoY)、營業利益率翻正 1.6%、稅後淨利 0.15 億元(虧轉盈)、稅後 EPS 0.89 元・其中 2H22 營收 5.34 億元・營業利益率 8.4%・稅後獲利 0.44 億元・稅 後 EPS 2.61 元。2023 年在展店審慎、折舊費用持穩、新品牌效益及尚有抵稅額

度,獲利重返成長軌道。



資料來源:王座;永豐投顧研究處整理·Jun. 2023

| 表四:損益表    |       |       |       |       |      |  |  |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|--|--|
| 單位:百萬元    | 2018  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022 |  |  |
| 營業收入      | 871   | 1021  | 918   | 743   | 921  |  |  |
| %變動率      | 29.6  | 5.1   | -10.1 | -19.1 | 24   |  |  |
| 營業毛利      | 422   | 449   | 362   | 291   | 411  |  |  |
| 毛利率 (%)   | 43.4  | 44    | 39.4  | 39.1  | 44.6 |  |  |
| 營業淨利      | -61   | -23   | -97   | -83   | 15   |  |  |
| 營益率 (%)   | -6.3  | -2.3  | -10.6 | -11.2 | 1.6  |  |  |
| 稅前淨利      | -62   | -25   | -97   | -83   | 14.9 |  |  |
| 稅後純益      | -62   | -25   | -97   | -83   | 15.2 |  |  |
| 稅後純益率 (%) | -6.4  | -2.5  | -10.6 | -11.1 | 1.6  |  |  |
| 股本        | 300   | 300   | 170   | 170   | 170  |  |  |
| 稅後 EPS(元) | -2.08 | -0.83 | -5.7  | -4.86 | 0.89 |  |  |

資料來源:永豐投顧研究處整理, Jun. 2023

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110年金管投顧新字第024號

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N: Neutral 中立:未來12個月該股票表現將與大盤一致

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